

In 1962 an estimated 167,328,000 tons of sand and gravel were produced, valued at \$118,228,000. This represented a decrease of 2 p.c. in quantity and an increase of 13 p.c. in value compared with 1961. Quebec and Ontario together contributed 66 p.c. of the quantity.

28.—Producers' Shipments of Sand and Gravel, by Province, and Total Value, 1953-62

Year	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons
1953.....	1,908,187	..	1,523,083	2,648,235	26,694,125	43,658,099
1954.....	2,105,522	..	1,330,979	3,528,318	30,052,887	46,433,191
1955.....	3,142,226	..	1,156,710	5,731,835	36,722,008	51,488,067
1956.....	2,490,580	..	1,675,458	6,140,029	37,175,708	61,436,363
1957.....	2,796,273	..	1,933,070	7,342,928	40,913,961	66,129,158
1958.....	4,052,985	..	2,333,792	4,015,976	40,507,787	67,469,064
1959.....	4,825,724	5,244,968	8,032,122	5,093,496	42,449,734	73,981,703
1960.....	3,912,533	474,184	8,717,693	6,184,924	46,255,963	77,660,833
1961.....	3,383,724	544,497	5,574,377	5,014,234	44,126,199	70,208,199
1962 ^p	3,038,458	697,070	3,291,741	5,909,835	44,060,533	66,319,707
	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada	
	tons	tons	tons	tons	Quantity tons	Value \$
1953.....	4,685,323	4,770,368	7,651,261	7,494,268	101,033,949	53,485,401
1954.....	4,831,716	5,211,429	7,313,380	10,153,612	110,961,034	58,987,671
1955.....	5,272,676	5,039,682	7,819,933	11,151,337	127,524,474	67,775,053
1956.....	6,883,026	6,466,810	10,522,441	16,010,853	148,801,268	81,957,352
1957.....	6,647,280	6,565,563	11,801,422	15,699,857	159,829,512	91,939,354
1958.....	9,997,546	5,380,151	13,226,668	13,216,976	160,210,945	96,282,363
1959.....	9,261,553	5,898,136	13,271,695	17,064,615	185,123,746	104,651,461
1960.....	10,860,566	8,952,539	13,385,970	15,669,293	192,074,498	111,163,886
1961.....	7,402,385	7,626,197	12,591,944	14,279,191	170,750,947	104,654,132
1962 ^p	9,801,943	6,518,262	12,076,845	15,613,703	167,328,097	118,228,032

Cement.—The production of cement in Canada reached an all-time high in 1962, output in that year being 8 p.c. above the previous peak reached in 1959. Consumption, continuing the almost steadily upward trend in evidence throughout the postwar period, also attained a record in 1962. Of the Canadian total of 6,786,000 tons produced in that year, Ontario contributed 36 p.c. and Quebec 33 p.c.; all other provinces except Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia contributed to the remainder, and all producing provinces except British Columbia showed increased production.

29.—Quantity and Value of Production, Imports, Exports and Apparent Consumption of Cement, 1953-62

NOTE.—Figures from 1910 are given in the corresponding table of previous Year Books beginning with the 1939 edition.

Year	Shipments (sold or used)		Imports	Exports	Apparent Consumption ¹
	tons	\$	tons	tons	tons
1953.....	3,891,708	58,842,022	434,487	2,577	4,323,618
1954.....	3,926,553	59,035,644	401,135	21,638	4,305,050
1955.....	4,404,480	65,650,025	517,890	168,907	4,753,463
1956.....	5,021,683	75,233,321	677,616 ²	124,561	5,574,738
1957.....	6,049,098	93,167,477	92,380	338,316	5,803,162
1958.....	6,153,421	96,414,142	41,550	141,250	6,053,721
1959.....	6,284,486	95,147,798	29,256	303,126	6,010,616
1960.....	5,787,225	93,261,473	22,478	181,117	5,628,586
1961.....	6,205,948	103,923,644	29,217	249,377	5,985,788
1962 ^p	6,786,229	113,864,118	26,525	219,164	6,593,590

¹ Shipments plus imports less exports.

² Includes imported clinker, other than white.